



# **TEST AUDIT PROGRAM**

**Revised July 1, 2018**

**PENNSYLVANIA COMPENSATION RATING BUREAU**

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**TEST AUDIT PROGRAM – ORIGINALLY EFFECTIVE MAY 1, 1982 – REVISED JULY 1, 2018**

**I. PURPOSE**

The purposes of the Test Audit Program are as follows:

- A.** To monitor the accuracy and consistency of PCRB's member carriers' premium audits, verifying that the classifications (including governing classifications, standard exceptions and classification of individuals, partners and officers), rating values, experience modifications and related rules applied on audit are correct.
- B.** To assure that statistical data reported to the PCRB is consistent with the business operations of insured risks and all provisions of the Manual of Rules, Classifications and Rating Values.
- C.** To serve as an educational resource for member carriers in matters related to the discipline of premium audit.
- D.** To establish quantitative standards of performance for auditing and reporting of data to the PCRB.
- E.** To maintain incentives for member carriers to meet or exceed established quantitative performance standards.

**II. RISK SELECTION FOR TEST AUDIT PROGRAM**

The Test Audit Program is administered and applied on a carrier group basis. The term "carrier" as used throughout the Test Audit Program means "carrier group."

All carriers participating in the Test Audit Program will have risks randomly selected for test audits on a monthly basis. The criteria for these selections are set forth below:

- A.** Policies selected will be subject to a minimum annual policy premium of \$2,500. This premium will be determined for selection purposes from the most recent available statistical unit report on file with the PCRB for the risks being selected for test audit.
- B.** Selections will include but not be limited to physical, voluntary (including telephone) and waived (estimated) audits.
- C.** Each month policies will be selected for test audit purposes based on the following chart.

<b>Test Audit Selection Date</b>	<b>Policy Expiration Dates</b>			<b>Carrier Notice Date</b>	<b>Test Audit Selection Date</b>	<b>Policy Expiration Dates</b>			<b>Carrier Notice Date</b>
Jan 1	Sep 1	-	30	Feb 1	Jul 1	Mar 1	-	31	Aug 1
Feb 1	Oct 1	-	31	Mar 1	Aug 1	Apr 1	-	30	Sep 1
Mar 1	Nov 1	-	30	Apr 1	Sep 1	May 1	-	31	Oct 1
Apr 1	Dec 1	-	31	May 1	Oct 1	Jun 1	-	30	Nov 1
May 1	Jan 1	-	30	Jun 1	Nov 1	Jul 1	-	31	Dec 1
Jun 1	Feb 1	-	28	Jul 1	Dec 1	Aug 1	-	31	Jan 1

- D.** As the State of Delaware has insufficient data to support an independent Test Audit Program, Delaware risks will be included in the selection and processing under the Pennsylvania Test Audit Program (except assigned risk policies). If it is determined that a selected policy has both Pennsylvania and Delaware exposure, a separate test audit will be performed in each state and the results will be included separately in the carrier's test audit quarterly statistics.

- E. The following types of risks will not be subject to test audit:
  - 1. A risk in which a test audit has been completed within the last five years.
  - 2. A risk in which the selected policy has been cancelled flat or cancelled mid-term.
  - 3. A risk in which the central mailing address and/or payroll records are out of state.
  - 4. A risk with a total Pennsylvania or Delaware premium of \$500,000 or more on the most recent available unit report.
  - 5. A risk that is a temporary staffing contractor and/or PEO.
  - 6. A risk which is part of a wrap-up and/or OCIP.
- F. The number of risks selected for each participating carrier shall not exceed 16 policies per month and will be determined based on two factors as set forth below:
  - 1. Annual premium volume as indicated for the latest available calendar year reporting to the PCRB.
  - 2. Number of policies as indicated on the latest available risk data base policy report by carrier from the PCRB.

The contributions of each of these criteria to the total risk selection by month are shown in Exhibit I attached. Requests to increase or decrease the number of risks selected, separate from the specified criteria indicated above, cannot be honored.

**III. TEST AUDIT ONLINE**

Test Audit Online is the PCRB's website application dedicated to the Test Audit Program. Information regarding the Test Audit Program, including policy selection lists and electronic response notifications and forms, as well as carrier performance statistics, will be posted to the PCRB's secured Test Audit Online application. Carrier access to Test Audit Online is managed by the carrier through a carrier-designated Carrier Group Administrator (CGA). PCRB test audit staff can not authorize access to Test Audit Online. Carriers may provide access to Test Audit Online to anyone in their organization but only those designated to be PCRB test audit contacts will be e-mailed posting notices. Carriers are sent notices when selections are posted on the first business day of the month. A follow up notice is emailed to designated carrier contacts on the 7th business day for all monthly selections with the status of "Not Submitted". Information regarding how to navigate Test Audit Online is available in various User Guides found on Test Audit Online.

**IV. DISPOSITION OF TEST AUDITS**

- A. The carrier designated contacts will be notified via email that correspondence has been posted to Test Audit Online regarding the disposition of each policy selected. The email will cite the name of the insured, the policy number and PCRB file number and will direct the carrier to the Test Audit Portal to determine the disposition of each policy selected as follows:
  - 1. In those instances where a test audit was not performed and the selection was rescinded, the PCRB will so advise the carrier and will provide the reason(s) for rescinding the audit. The reason for rescinding the test audit will be listed in the PCRB Message section of the policy tab.
  - 2. For test audits which do not develop a reportable difference, as defined under Section VII, Test Audit Standards, the carrier contact(s) will be notified by that the result of the test audit has been posted to the results tab within the file.
  - 3. For test audits which do develop a reportable difference, as defined under Section VII, Test Audit Standards, the carrier contact(s) will be notified via email that a reportable difference has been

found. Such notice will be posted to the Test Audit Online application with copies of the PCRБ's test audit work papers, an explanation of the source(s) for the difference, and the effect of such difference on premium for the risk.

- B.** Reportable differences will be considered confirmed if the carrier chooses to agree with the test audit difference via the Test Audit Online difference response application or if any of the following events occur:
1. The carrier fails to respond to the notice of difference, either within the time frames set forth in Sections V: G. and V: H. or within an extension of time established in accordance with Section V:J.
  2. The carrier does not file a timely appeal to the Audit Committee of a reportable difference subsequent to the PCRБ affirming the test audit as a difference in reply to a carrier's response contesting the difference.
  3. The Audit Committee renders a decision sustaining the test audit as a reportable difference that is not further appealed on a timely basis by the carrier to the Classification & Rating Committee or the Governing Board.
  4. The Classification & Rating Committee or the Governing Board renders a decision sustaining the test audit as a reportable difference upon appeal from a decision of the Audit Committee.

After confirmation as defined above, each reportable difference will be subject to the following final disposition.

**1. Return Premiums**

Upon notice from the PCRБ that the test audit has been closed, the carrier must prepare a revised unit statistical report reflecting the results of the test audit and forward that unit statistical report to the PCRБ within 60 days or the normal due date of the original unit, whichever is later. A revised audit or policy endorsement does not fulfill this requirement. Failure to submit the required correction report within the specified time frame will result in the inclusion of the file in the PCRБ's Statistical Plan Fine Program.

**2. Additional Premiums**

If results of the test audit produce an additional premium, the carrier is not permitted to bill the additional premium for the test audit policy.

Further the carrier will not be required to prepare a revised statistical report reflecting the results of the test audit. The correction of statistical data relative to test audits resulting in additional premium will be internally processed by PCRБ staff.

**3. Classification Changes**

If a test audit results in a classification change which is being postponed due to adverse premium impact, the carrier will still be cited for a difference on that test audit if the magnitude of the change would qualify as a reportable difference but for such postponement. See Section VII– E for more information regarding timing standards to submit classification changes.

**C. Revised Unit Statistical Reports for Test Audits Not Producing Reportable Differences**

If a claim or claims have been discovered by test audit to have been misclassified or if, in the sole opinion of the PCRБ, a significant amount of payroll should be reclassified to conform to a test audit, even though the resulting premium difference does not exceed reportable standards under the Test Audit

Program, the carrier will be required to prepare a revised unit statistical report reflecting the results of the test audit and submit that unit statistical report to the PCRB.

**V. PROCEDURES FOR EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON TEST AUDITED RISKS**

It is imperative for the effective operation of the Test Audit Program that the PCRB and participating carriers recognize and adhere to established time frames and procedures for communication. The following procedure will apply:

- A. For all test audit selection notices and compatible/difference correspondence the carrier must designate one primary contact. The carrier can have up to three additional contacts eligible to receive notification emails.
- B. For all quarterly statistics postings the carrier must designate one primary contact. This contact may be the same as the primary contact for test audit selection notices and compatible/ difference correspondence; however, carriers may not designate any additional contacts for quarterly statistical information.
- C. **ALL RESPONSES TO THE PCRB PERTAINING TO TEST AUDITED POLICIES MUST BE SUBMITTED VIA TEST AUDIT ONLINE. ANY RESPONSE NOT SUBMITTED VIA TEST AUDIT ONLINE (i.e., SENT USPS, FAX, OVERNIGHT SERVICE OR SEPARATE EMAIL) WILL BE SUBJECT TO A \$100 PROCESSING FEE FOR EACH SUBMISSION.**
- D. Each month a list of policies selected for test audit will be posted to Test Audit Online. The designated contact for each participating carrier group will be notified via email regarding the posting. The list will include the named insured, policy number and policy effective date for each selected policy. Policy selection notification is predicated on the PCRB's membership records (carrier group composition) at the time of selection. The designated contact(s) for each carrier group is responsible for facilitating the proper response (see below) for all carriers listed under that carrier group according to PCRB membership records. Requests to redirect notices or mitigate a failure to respond based on a lack of carrier affiliation cannot be recognized if not supported by official PCRB membership records.
- E. Within ten business days from the date of posting of any month's selection list, the following audit materials must be received by the PCRB from the carrier via Test Audit Online.
  - 1. For each risk physically audited by the carrier a copy of the auditor's original worksheets, premium invoice, copy of any classification change request and all other pertinent information which the carrier wishes to present to the PCRB with respect to the selected risks must be included. The carrier must also choose the type of audit completed for each test audit selection from the drop down box on the Test Audit Online screen. The types of audits include: carrier physical (CP), independent physical (IP), voluntary (V) and estimated/waived (E or W). Failure to provide this information will result in the PCRB assigning the type of audit based on its best judgment. Once assigned, the PCRB cannot revise audit type assignments when this information is not initially provided by the carrier.

The PCRB requires copies of original carrier audits for test audit comparison purposes and does not accept revised audits initiated after the test audit notification date. Absent this rule, some carrier procedures could apply uniquely and selectively to policies/audits selected for test audit. Such circumstances would be contrary to the purposes of the Test Audit Program, i.e., the Test Audit Program, i.e., the Test Audit Program operates on the premise that the policies/audits selected at random will be representative of a carrier's normal processing procedures, thus providing an unbiased sample of the quality of each carrier's collective data reported to the PCRB for statistical purposes. Allowing revisitation and possible revision of policies/audits after those policies/audits were known to have been selected as test audits would invalidate this key assumption of the program. The Test Audit Program assumes that, by the time a test audit selection list is provided to the carrier, the auditing (including review) and billing processes for those policies will have been completed. While any review and analysis done in the normal

course of business prior to the notification of test audit selection is obviously appropriate and acceptable, any review and/or “re-working” of audits or the changing of a self-audit to a physical audit after a policy has been designated as a test audit selection is clearly problematic. In the absence of specific written documentation that a revised audit was precipitated by factors and events independent of the test audit designation and preceding the test audit notification date, the PCRB will not accept revised audits for test audit comparison purposes.

2. For each risk not physically audited by the carrier, a copy of the employer’s payroll statement, premium invoice and all other pertinent information which the carrier wishes to present to the PCRB with respect to the selected risks must be included. Requests for an extension to submit this documentation will not be granted.
3. A current loss run/list for the same policy period of the test audit must be provided. This list must include the claim number, date of claim, claimant’s name, incurred loss amount and classification assigned for each claim. In the event there are no reported losses, the carrier must choose that selection from the drop down box on the Test Audit Online screen.

At the time the test audit selection is posted to Test Audit Online, the PCRB will establish a future date which will be designated as the “Final Response Date.” This Final Response Date will be ten business days after carrier notification.

Each calendar month the PCRB will establish the number of test audits for each carrier with Final Response Dates falling within that month. The PCRB will then determine how many of the test audits with Final Response Dates falling in the month did NOT have an acceptable response to the request(s) for carrier audit worksheets and premium invoice received by the PCRB as of their respective Final Response Dates.

NOTE: An acceptable response must provide a non-returnable copy of the auditor’s worksheets and premium invoice (in the case of a physical audit) OR a non-returnable copy of the employer’s payroll statement and premium invoice (in the case of a risk not physically audited) to the PCRB, as well as the applicable loss run OR the written acknowledgement that there were no losses.

Those test audits for which an acceptable response to the request(s) for carrier audit worksheets and premium invoice and loss run is not received by the PCRB on or before their respective Final Response Dates will be designated as “Failed Requests.” Incentive charges in the amount of \$1,000 will be assessed per Failed Request for each carrier, regardless of whether or not the carrier is otherwise subject to incentive charges under the performance standards of the Test Audit Program.

Audits which have been rescinded prior to the final response date will not be subject to the incentive charge. However, audits rescinded for whatever reason after the final date established for receipt of an acceptable response by the carrier will be subject to the incentive charge.

For those carriers that are subject to the Failed Request charge it is still expected that the carrier will submit the requested documentation for test audit comparison purposes. Failure to provide the above cited documentation will result in the PCRB’s use of the unit statistical report for purposes of comparison to the PCRB’s test audit. When the PCRB uses a unit statistical report for comparison purposes and reported differences are found the carrier will be notified of the difference concurrent with the inclusion of the difference in the quarterly statistics. The carrier will not have the option to dispute the cited difference with the PCRB. Additionally, with the use of the unit statistical report the carrier forfeits the ability to appeal the findings to the Audit Committee, Classification & Rating Committee and/or Governing Board. If the PCRB does not receive the carrier worksheets and billing notice or the unit statistical report within 24 months of the effective date of the policy, the estimated unit statistical report will be used for comparison purposes.

- F. The PCRB must complete its test audit assignment within seven months of policy expiration. Completion of the test audit assignment as used in this section shall not include the review and notice of results to

the carrier. Any test audit not so completed shall be rescinded.

- G. The PCRB will email the carrier's designated contact(s) of a reportable difference posted to Test Audit Online, identifying all known bases for such difference. Differences for the test audit to which such notice applies shall be limited to those bases identified in the PCRB's original notice. This notice will be accompanied by copies of the PCRB's test audit work papers and will advise the carrier that response via Test Audit Online to the PCRB, either accepting the difference or setting forth all information which the carrier wishes the PCRB to consider towards making the audit compatible, must be received in the PCRB within 45 days of the date of the PCRB's notice of a difference. If such a response is not received, the test audit in question will become a reportable difference without further appeal rights for the carrier.
- H. A carrier may request a single extension of time for their response to the initial test audit difference notification from the PCRB. Such requests must be made via the Test Audit Online difference response form no later than **45** days from the date of the PCRB's notice of a difference. The extension will establish a date **75** days from the date of the PCRB's notice of a difference by which the carrier's final response must be received by the PCRB. No extensions may be granted for worksheet submissions or subsequent correspondence between the carrier and the PCRB after the initial test audit difference notification.
- I. The deadline for response to the test audit difference (including any approved extension) will be binding on the carrier. If a response is not received by the PCRB by the specified date, the test audit in question will become a reportable difference without further appeal rights for the carrier. The PCRB will acknowledge receipt of all requests for extensions of time and responses to notice of test audit differences via email to the carrier's designated contact(s). It is the responsibility of the carrier to notify the PCRB by telephone in any case where this acknowledgment is not received by the carrier within two calendar days of the date of the carrier's response or request for extension. Failure to so notify the PCRB will forfeit the carrier's rights to an extension of time and/or further appeal of the difference on the test audit in question.
- J. The PCRB must reply to all responses from carriers which present information in support of the carrier's original audit within 55 days of receipt of the response. If the PCRB does not so respond, the test audit in question shall be considered as compatible for purposes of the Test Audit Incentive Program. In the event that a timely reply from the PCRB indicates that a reportable difference remains, the reply must include a copy of the Test Audit Program Appeals Procedure.
- K. A carrier aggrieved by a reportable difference remaining after the PCRB's reply may request an appeal before the Audit Committee. Requests for appeals must be submitted in conformance with applicable procedures published for the Test Audit Program
- L. Each calendar quarter, the PCRB will prepare and post to Test Audit Online a summary statistical report of the carrier's test audit results for the last quarter and the most recent available four consecutive quarters. The close of the last quarter will be determined by PCRB staff based on available resources needed to validate the accuracy of the summary statistical report by the first day of the next quarter but in no case will be greater than two weeks before the last day of the last quarter. Once a carrier's test audit statistical results are posted they are final.

**VI. APPEALS PROCEDURES**

The Test Audit Program will provide for carrier appeals of PCRB findings in qualifying cases, as defined in and subject to the Appeals Procedures as set forth in Exhibit II attached.

**VII. TEST AUDIT STANDARDS**

The Test Audit Program recognizes performance standards applicable to individual test audits and to overall results for each participating carrier, as follows:

- A. Reportable Difference:** A test audit which produces a difference in premium when compared to the carrier's audit for the risk and policy period in question shall be defined as a "reportable difference" if BOTH of the following two measures of the difference are met:
1. The difference in premiums is greater than \$500.
  2. The difference in premiums expressed as a percent of the carrier's earned premium is greater than 2.0 percent.
- B. Program Standards:** If a carrier's reportable differences expressed as a percentage of total test audits completed is below 20.0 percent, the carrier will have met program standards. If the carrier's reportable differences expressed as a percentage of total test audits completed is 20.0 percent or higher, the carrier will have exceeded program standards.
- C.** Carriers exceeding program standards for any four consecutive calendar quarters in the aggregate shall be subject to the payment of an incentive charge for that four-quarter period as set forth in Section VIII.
- D.** When factual differences arise between the carrier's audit and the PCRБ's test audit, those facts supported by a preponderance of the available credible evidence shall be used for purposes of test audit. Signed statements from insureds pertaining to corporate officers' duties may be considered but shall not be determinative as to the duties or classification of those corporate officers. In the event that specific contradictory facts are equally supported by information in the carrier and the PCRБ test audits, respectively, the PCRБ shall either obtain additional credible information to resolve the discrepancy or shall accept the carrier's facts for purposes of the test audit.
- E.** In cases where a carrier auditor identifies the need for a new classification(s) for a risk, a written request from the carrier for authorization thereof must be received by the PCRБ prior to the notice to the carrier of test audit selection by the PCRБ (see Section II. C.). The carrier's request must be submitted to the PCRБ's Classification Department. If such a request is not received prior to the notice to the carrier of test audit selection by the PCRБ, any difference attributable to the unauthorized classifications must be included in the PCRБ's determination of any reportable difference on the policy in question.
- F.** In cases where a carrier has been unable, after a minimum of three separate and distinct attempts (i.e. separate dates), to gain access to the insured's records and has documented those efforts in its submission of information to the PCRБ, the test audit selection may be eligible for rescission. The documentation must be submitted at the time of the carrier's response to the PCRБ's request for audit worksheets.

The documentation of unsuccessful attempts should include all of the following information:

- The name and title of the person contacted
- The date of each contact attempt (must be three separate dates)
- Specify whether the attempts were made by mail (USPS), e-mail or telephone
- If the attempted contact was by telephone, the telephone number used
- If contact was by e-mail, a copy of the e-mail which must include the date, time and e-mail address of the person contacted
- Any and all supporting information including, but not be limited to, copies of progress reports.

Upon receipt and review of the documentation submitted, the test audit will be evaluated for rescission if the criteria described above have all been met.

- G.** In cases where a carrier has exercised the ANC the carrier must show evidence of that application in order for a test audit selection to be considered for rescission. This evidence must be submitted at the time of the carriers' response to the PCRБ's request for audit worksheets.

Requests to rescind a test audit selection based on the ANC being applied must include the following:

- Confirmation that the ANC endorsement was included at policy inception
- A copy of the billing showing statistical Code 9757 applied to premium
- Documentation showing the insured has been advised of the potential premium impact of the application of the ANC.

Absent the submission of all information required above the test audit selection cannot be rescinded. See Test Audit Bulletin #121 for further information.

**H.** Differences attributable to the following items shall not be included in the determination of reportable differences for the Test Audit Program

1. Extraterritoriality
2. Independent contractors/Subcontractors
3. Owner-operators
4. Claims history review
5. Outworkers/homeworkers
6. Credits or debits based on carrier values<sup>1</sup>
7. Volunteer Ambulance Corps. – stipends paid to members
8. Per Diems

Test audits found compatible but for differences attributable to the above Items or other correctable errors shall be processed by the PCRБ, with the items presented to the carrier on an information-only basis. Such test audits shall be counted as compatible for purposes of the Test Audit Incentive Program.

**I.** Carriers with 25 or more test audits having less than 10.0 percent of their test-audited policies developing reportable differences, as defined in Section VII, Test Audit Standards, for a period of four consecutive quarters in the aggregate may be excused (at the option of the carrier) from participation in the Test Audit Program for the ensuing four consecutive calendar quarters. Those qualifying carriers who wish to exercise this option must do so within ten working days from the date the quarterly statistics are posted to Test Audit Online. The decision to withdraw must be submitted in writing and sent via email to the PCRБ's Test Audit Department for review and approval.

**EXCEPTIONS:**

- Carriers in the action plan review process
- Carriers who have unresolved and disputed differences which would, if retained as differences, materially impact qualification

**J.** Test audits are completed using the pay date rather than the week-ending date because this method conforms to IRS standards and policy language. Carriers are allowed a 16-day variance from the policy period.

**VII. INCENTIVE PROGRAM**

As a means of encouraging participating carriers to meet or exceed established standards, incentive charges will be assessed by the PCRB in accordance with the following procedures:

- A.** Carriers having 25 or more test audits completed in any four consecutive calendar quarters and whose reportable difference percentage over those four consecutive calendar quarters in the aggregate exceeds program standards, as defined in Section VII, Test Audit Standards, will be subject to payment of an incentive charge based on that four-quarter period.
- B.** The amount of incentive charges required shall be a function of the difference percentage, the number of differences found for the carrier over each four consecutive calendar quarters in question, and the number of consecutive four-quarter periods in which a carrier has incurred difference percentages in excess of the minimum standard of less than 20.0 percent.

Base incentive charges will be assessed per difference in accordance with the following schedule:

Difference Percentage	Base Incentive Charge per Difference	Difference Percentage	Base Incentive Charge per Difference
Below 20.0	\$ 0	32.0 – 33.9	\$350
20.0 - 21.9	\$50	34.0 - 35.9	\$400
22.0 - 23.9	\$100	36.0 - 37.9	\$450
24.0 - 25.9	\$150	38.0 - 39.9	\$500
26.0 - 27.9	\$200	40.0 - 43.9	\$550
28.0 - 29.9	\$250	44.0 - 47.9	\$600
30.0 - 31.9	\$300	48.0 & Over	\$650

  

Quarter	1	2	3	4	Total
Number of Test Audits	12	16	11	13	52
Number of Differences	4	3	3	3	13

The carrier has more than 25 test audits done in the four-quarter period and so is subject to the incentive program. The difference ratio for the four quarters in total is  $13/52 = 0.25$ , in excess of the program standard which requires a difference ratio below 20.0 percent. From the table above the base incentive charge per difference at this level is \$150. The total number of differences is 13, so the base incentive charge applicable for this carrier based on these four quarters' experience is  $\$150 \times 13 = \$1,950$ .

Carriers failing to meet the minimum standard of a below 20 percent difference ratio will be subject to a graded schedule of surcharges to otherwise applicable base incentive charges. The surcharge schedule is set forth below:

No. of Consecutive Four-Quarter Periods with Difference Ratios in Excess of Program Standards	Surcharge Factor	No. of Consecutive Four-Quarter Periods with Difference Ratios in Excess of Program Standards	Surcharge Factor
5	1.25	9	2.25
6	1.50	10	2.50
7	1.75	11	2.75
8	2.00	12 or more	3.00

If at any point a carrier meets or exceeds the four-quarter difference standard of less than 20 percent, the surcharge would become inoperative. Surcharges would not then be applied again unless and until the carrier fails to meet program standards for five subsequent consecutive four-quarter reporting periods.

**EXAMPLE:** To facilitate a basic understanding of this surcharge procedure, a static carrier experience of a 25 percent difference ratio in the Test Audit Program over 12 successive four-quarter reporting periods is illustrated. Such experience would invoke surcharges to basic incentive charges as shown:

Quarter	Four-Quarter Difference Ratio	Basic Charge Per Difference	Surcharge Factor	Total Charge Per Difference
2nd Q 2006	25%	\$150	N/A	\$150
3rd Q 2006	25%	\$150	N/A	\$150
4th Q 2006	25%	\$150	N/A	\$150
1st Q 2007	25%	\$150	N/A	\$150
2nd Q 2007	25%	\$150	1.25	\$187
3rd Q 2007	25%	\$150	1.50	\$225
4th Q 2007	25%	\$150	1.75	\$262
1st Q 2008	25%	\$150	2.00	\$300
2nd Q 2008	25%	\$150	2.25	\$337
3rd Q 2008	25%	\$150	2.50	\$375
4th Q 2008	25%	\$150	2.75	\$412
1st Q 2009	25%	\$150	3.00	\$450

**EXAMPLE:** The following is a more varied and, therefore, more realistic portrayal of a carrier’s experience in the Test Audit Program over 12 successive four-quarter reporting periods. Illustrated below are the surcharges to basic incentive charges this carrier would have to pay given its experience as indicated:

<b>Quarter</b>	<b>Four-Quarter Difference Ratio</b>	<b>Basic Charge Per Difference</b>	<b>Surcharge Factor</b>	<b>Total Charge Per Difference</b>
2nd Q 2006	21.9%	\$50	N/A	\$50
3rd Q 2006	23.6%	\$100	N/A	\$100
4th Q 2006	28.1%	\$250	N/A	\$250
1st Q 2007	25.7%	\$150	N/A	\$150
2nd Q 2007	25.4%	\$150	1.25	\$187
3rd Q 2007	23.3%	\$100	1.50	\$150
4th Q 2007	20.3%	\$50	1.75	\$87
1st Q 2008	22.9%	\$100	2.00	\$200
2nd Q 2008	27.3%	\$200	2.25	\$450
3rd Q 2008	22.7%	\$100	2.50	\$250
4th Q 2008	30.2%	\$300	2.75	\$825
1st Q 2009	28.5%	\$250	3.00	\$750

**IX. ACTION PLANS**

Any carrier with a difference ratio of 25 percent or above for a four consecutive quarter measurement period (minimum 30 audits) and a difference ratio of 25 percent or above for the most recent quarter may be required to submit an action plan, detailing in writing measures it will be taking to bring the carrier in compliance with the less-than-20-percent difference standard of the Test Audit Program. This plan must include a comprehensive analysis of the problems the carrier understands to be the basis for its substandard test audit performance, as well as the specific steps the carrier will be taking to remedy these problems.

PCRB staff will review the action plan to ascertain the feasibility and appropriateness of the measures listed. Based on this review, PCRB staff will then consult with the PCRB Audit Committee (Committee), as necessary, to determine whether an appearance before the Committee by an officer of the carrier will be required, as authorized by Section X of the Pennsylvania Test Audit Program. Once a carrier is notified that an action plan is required, it will not be subject to subsequent requests for an action plan while the monitoring process takes place. In no case will a carrier be required to submit more than one action plan in any 12-month period of review.

The primary goal of the action plan process is the achievement and subsequent maintenance of the program standard of a less-than-20-percent difference ratio. The action plan review process consists of two stages, including a final assessment.

**First Stage, Quarters 1 - 8.** At the conclusion of each quarter during this stage of the action plan process, the carrier will be notified via e-mail as to the results of their performance. Standard results during this stage are defined as a less-than-20-percent difference ratio for either the most recently completed quarter or cumulatively for the most recent available four quarters.

**Second Stage, Quarters 9 – 16.** Quarterly communications with the carrier related to its action plan status will be discontinued. An action plan surcharge will be applied to carriers not meeting the four quarter cumulative standard of a less-than-20-percent difference ratio. Under this surcharge the applicable fines will be double the amounts otherwise determined under provisions of the Test Audit Program.

Starting with Quarter 4 carriers with substandard results may be required to report on the status of their action plan, explain the reasons for its failure to date and describe additional measures to be applied to remedy the carrier's substandard test audit performance. This report may take place either in person before the Committee or in writing. To the extent an appearance before the Committee is determined an individual from the carrier who can unilaterally commit to the pursuit of specific processes and procedures on their own authority and without the need for consultation with other company resources is required.

**Final Assessment, Quarter 16.**

If the carrier has achieved standard results (a less-than-20-percent four quarter difference ratio) at the end of Quarter 16 OR standard results for Quarters 9 -16 in total, the carrier will have successfully completed the action plan review process. In such cases the action plan surcharge fines cease to apply. A grace period of 8 quarters would begin during which the carrier would not be eligible for action plan review.

If the carrier has substandard results at the end of Quarter 16 (a 20-percent or greater four quarter difference ratio) AND substandard cumulative results for Quarters 9 – 16 (a 20-percent or greater eight quarter difference ratio), a new, updated action plan would be required to be prepared for personal presentation to the Committee by a representative of senior management from the carrier. The Committee will then determine the parameters of the next phase(s) of the action plan review process for the carrier, including but not limited to referring the carrier to the PCRБ Governing Board and/or the imposition of additional disciplinary measures based on the recommendations of PCRБ staff.

**IX. SPECIAL AUDITS**

- A.** At the initiative of PCRБ management selected employers may be audited by PCRБ staff for purposes of information gathering and research or to resolve disputes between insureds and their carrier. Regarding the latter, the PCRБ will only conduct these reviews at the request of the employer or the employer's representative. Carriers are reminded that the PCRБ will usually not intervene on their behalf in cases in which questions or complaints arise concerning classification assignment of individual employees.

Such circumstances are relatively common, and it is incumbent on carriers to apply the classification plan and explain that application to their insureds. The great majority of insureds' concerns in this area should be resolvable without PCRБ intervention.

- B.** The results of audits specifically requested by PCRБ management for purposes other than the random sampling of carrier audits done under the Test Audit Program shall not be included in any portions or aspects of the Test Audit Program.

**IX. CLAIMS HISTORY REVIEW**

For each test audit assignment a current loss run/list for the same policy period must also be provided. This list must include the following information for each claim: claim number, date of claim, claimant's name, incurred loss amount and the classification being assigned. In the event that a policy selected for test audit assignment has no reported losses when the carrier responds to the PCRБ's request for audit worksheets, the carrier must so advise the PCRБ in writing. This information must be returned to the PCRБ with the related audit information within ten business days of the notice of selection for test audit.

**XII. TEST AUDIT BULLETINS**

The PCRБ will utilize Test Audit Bulletins as a means of disseminating educational information regarding the Test Audit Program to its members. These bulletins can be found on the PCRБ website in the Test Audit section. Subject matter to be published in Test Audit Bulletins includes the following:

- A.** Summaries of test audit appeal cases heard before the Audit Committee. These summaries will present on an anonymous basis the facts and circumstances underlying each appeal, the decision of the Audit Committee and a synopsis of the Committee's reasoning in arriving at each decision.
- B.** General descriptions of actual cases or questions encountered by PCRB staff which appear to be of interest and illustrate applications of various audit procedures or Manual rules.
- C.** Communications from the Audit Committee to PCRB members, as directed by the Committee.
- D.** Other items of an educational or informational nature pertaining to the Test Audit Program.

Any questions regarding the PCRB's Test Audit Program should be directed to the attention of Christina Yost or Vincent Dean at the following address and telephone numbers:

Pennsylvania Compensation Rating Bureau  
Field Operations Department  
30 South 17th Street  
Philadelphia, PA 19103-4007

(215) 320-4552 or [cyost@pcrb.com](mailto:cyost@pcrb.com) (Yost)  
215) 320-4490 or [vdean@pcrb.com](mailto:vdean@pcrb.com) (Dean)

**EXHIBIT I**

**BASIS FOR SELECTION OF RISKS**

**BY PREMIUM VOLUME WRITTEN BY CARRIER**

<b>Volume of Premium</b>		<b>Number of Risks To Be Selected Monthly</b>
0	- 100,000	0
100,001	- 1,000,000	1
1,000,001	- 2,000,000	2
2,000,001	- 6,000,000	3
6,000,001	- 12,000,000	4
12,000,001	- 25,000,000	5
25,000,001	- 50,000,000	6
50,000,001	- and Over	8

**BY NUMBER OF POLICIES WRITTEN BY CARRIER**

<b>Volume of Premium</b>		<b>Number of Risks To Be Selected Monthly</b>
0	- 120	0
120	- 500	1
501	- 1,000	2
1,001	- 3,000	3
3,001	- 4,500	4
4,501	- 6,000	5
6,001	- 7,500	6
7,501	- and Over	8

The total number of risks to be selected for each carrier shall be determined both by premium volume and by number of policies.

**EXHIBIT II**

**PENNSYLVANIA COMPENSATION RATING BUREAU**

**TEST AUDIT PROGRAM APPEALS PROCEDURE**

1. When the PCRB finds a reportable difference on a test audit, the carrier will be notified in writing that such difference has been identified and the basis or bases for the difference. Differences for the test audit to which such notice applies shall be limited to those bases identified in the PCRB's original notice. This notice will be accompanied by copies of the PCRB's test audit work papers and will advise the carrier that a written response to the PCRB, either accepting the difference or setting forth all information which the carrier wishes the PCRB to consider towards making the audit compatible, must be received in the PCRB within 45 days of the date of the PCRB's notice of a difference. If such a response is not received, the test audit in question will become a reportable difference without further appeal rights for the carrier.
2. A carrier may request a single extension of time for their response to the initial test audit difference notification from the PCRB. Such requests must be received by the PCRB no later than 45 days from the date of the PCRB's notice of a difference. The extension will establish a date 75 days from the date of the PCRB's notice of a difference by which the carrier's final response must be received by the PCRB. No extensions may be granted for worksheet submissions or subsequent correspondence between the carrier and the PCRB after the initial test audit difference notification. This date will be binding on the carrier. If a response is not received at the PCRB by the specified date, the test audit in question will become a reportable difference without further appeal rights for the carrier.
3. The PCRB will acknowledge receipt of all requests for extensions of time and responses to notice of test audit differences in writing to the carrier's designated contact(s). It is the responsibility of the carrier to notify the PCRB in any case where this acknowledgment is not received by the carrier within two calendar days of the date of the carrier's response or request for extension. Failure to so notify the PCRB will forfeit the carrier's rights to an extension of time and/or further appeal of the difference on the test audit in question.
4. In no event will results of test audits be entered into the carrier's quarterly test audit reports sooner than 45 days after the date of the PCRB's notice of a difference in order to provide adequate time for correspondence between the PCRB and the carriers.
5. The PCRB must reply to all responses from carriers which present information in support of the carrier's original audit within 55 days of receipt of the response. If the PCRB does not so respond, the test audit in question shall be considered as compatible for purposes of the Test Audit Incentive Program.
6. If, after receipt of the PCRB's final decision, a carrier is aggrieved by the PCRB's position, the carrier may request an appeal of the difference before the Audit Committee. This request must be in writing, must be received in the PCRB within 30 days of the date on the PCRB's reply correspondence and must clearly state all bases for the appeal. Results of test audits on which timely appeals are made will not be entered into the carrier's quarterly test audit reports until the appeal is decided.
7. Test audit appeals will be heard at the next scheduled Audit Committee meeting which allows at least 30 days advance notice to be given to the Committee and to the appealing carrier.
8. Detail information of each test audit to be appealed before the Audit Committee will be provided by the PCRB to the Committee prior to the meeting date at which the appeal will be heard.
9. If a test audit appeal is presented by a carrier also represented on the Audit Committee, that member of the Committee may not participate in the Committee's discussion or vote on the appeal.

10. The Audit Committee will review all materials presented by the carrier and the PCRB in regard to each appeal and will hear testimony from both the carrier and PCRB staff at the appeals hearing. As a part of hearing such testimony, the Committee may ask questions of the carrier and staff as needed for purposes of understanding the test audit in question. After receiving testimony, the Committee shall convene in executive session to discuss the appeal and shall reach a decision by majority vote of those members present and eligible to vote. If a vote on an appeal results in a tie, then the carrier prevails in its appeal.

Attendance at the executive session shall be limited to members of the Audit Committee, the one member of PCRB staff chairing the meeting and PCRB legal counsel. The Chairperson shall preside over the executive session for procedural purposes and shall maintain a record of the discussion. PCRB legal counsel shall advise the Committee with respect to antitrust matters. The decision of the Committee shall be communicated to the appellant in writing by the PCRB within 30 days of the appeal hearing.

11. Decisions of the Audit Committee will be final and binding on both the carrier and the PCRB.
12. Summary discussions of each test audit appeal taken before the Audit Committee will be prepared by PCRB staff and published as Test Audit Bulletins. This publication is intended to advise all carriers of the nature of test audit appeal decisions as a further guide in improving audit and data reporting procedures and to minimize the need for duplicative appeals proceedings before the Audit Committee. The actual identity of appellants and insureds will not be disclosed in these summary descriptions of test audit appeals cases. Carriers taking appeals to the Audit Committee specifically agree to such publication of information as a condition for hearing of the appeal.